

**HOMEWORK 2**  
STA701.01, Statistical Inference  
Fall Semester, 2013

**Due:** Thurs Sept 19th, 2013

**1** The Pareto distribution has density function:

$$f(x|x_0, \theta) = \theta x_0^\theta x^{-\theta-1}$$

if  $x \geq x_0$  and  $\theta > 1$ . Assume that  $x_0 > 0$  is given and that  $X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n$  is an i.i.d. sample. Find a sufficient statistic for  $\theta$  by (a) using factorization theorem, and (b) using the property of exponential family. Are they the same? If not, why are both of them sufficient?

**2** Let  $X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n$  are sampled from the Gaussian distribution with  $\mu$  and  $\sigma$ . Suppose  $\mu$  is known and  $\sigma$  is not known. Find the minimal sufficient statistics.

**3** Prove that whenever  $\hat{\theta}$  is unbiased, then  $\mathbb{E}(\hat{\theta}|T)$ , where  $T$  is a sufficient statistics for  $\theta$ , is unbiased.

**4** Prove that Rao-Blackwell's theorem. Show every step clearly.